# CS-150: Pre-assessment Survey 

Saeed Mehraban

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Guidelines: From the moment you read the first problem you have 15 minutes to complete this survey; please don't use more time. The goal of this pre-assessment survey is for us to get a sense of your background in linear algebra and probability. This will help us organize the lectures, and your score will not impact your grade. Please do not collaborate with each other and do respond independently to this survey and submit your responses to Gradescope by the beginning of Monday's class. Best wishes!

Problem 1 True or false? The matrix $\left(\begin{array}{ll}1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4\end{array}\right)$ has only real eigenvalues.
() True
() False
() Not sure

Problem 2 True or false? The matrix $A=\left(\begin{array}{cc}1 & 20 \\ 20 & 4\end{array}\right)$ is positive semi-definite, i.e. it satisfies $x^{*} A x \geq 0$ for all $x \in \mathbb{C}^{2}$ ( $x^{*}$ is the row-vector produced by transposing $x$ and taking the entry-wise complex conjugate).
() True
() False
() Not sure

Problem 3 If we rotate the vector $\binom{1}{0} 30$ degrees clockwise what is the resulting vector?
() $\binom{\sqrt{3} / 2}{1 / 2}$
() $\binom{\sqrt{3} / 2}{-1 / 2}$
() $\binom{1 / 2}{1 / 2}$
() Not sure

Problem 4 True or false? $i=\sqrt{-1}$ is an eigenvalue of $\left(\begin{array}{lll}1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 7\end{array}\right)$.
() True
() False
() Not sure

Problem 5 True or false? If $O$ is an orthogonal matrix, i.e., it satisfies $O^{T}=O^{-1}$, it can have an eigenvalue of 2. $\left(O^{T}\right.$ is the matrix produced by transposing $O$ ).
() True
() False
() Not sure

Problem 6 True or false? $\binom{1}{1}$ is an eigenvector of $\left(\begin{array}{ll}0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0\end{array}\right)$.
() True, it has an eigenvalue of +1
() True, it has an eigenvalue of -1
() False
() Not sure

Problem 7 Consider the probability distribution over two bits $x_{1}, x_{2}$ such that $\operatorname{Pr}\left(x_{1}=0, x_{2}=0\right)=1 / 4, \operatorname{Pr}\left(x_{1}=\right.$ $\left.0, x_{2}=1\right)=1 / 8, \operatorname{Pr}\left(x_{1}=1, x_{2}=0\right)=1 / 8$. What is the probability $\operatorname{Pr}\left(x_{2}=1 \mid x_{1}=1\right)$ ?
() $1 / 2$
() $1 / 4$
() $4 / 5$
() Not sure

Problem 8 In a 52-card deck, there are 4 suits of 13 cards each. Conditioned on the event of first drawing the Ace of Spades, what is the probability that the second card drawn is a face-card (Jack, Queen or King) from Spades?
() $12 / 52$
() $3 / 52$
() $3 / 51$
() Not sure

